
What's New in Python

Release 3.13.0a0

A. M. Kuchling

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Python Software Foundation
Email: docs@python.org

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Editor

TBD

This article explains the new features in Python 3.13, compared to 3.12.

For full details, see the changelog.

Note: Prerelease users should be aware that this document is currently in draft form. It will be updated substantially as Python 3.13 moves towards release, so it's worth checking back even after reading earlier versions.

1 Summary – Release highlights

2 New Features

3 Other Language Changes

- Allow the `count` argument of `str.replace()` to be a keyword. (Contributed by Hugo van Kemenade in [gh-106487](#).)
- Compiler now strip indents from docstrings. This will reduce the size of bytecode cache (e.g. `.pyc` file). For example, cache file size for `sqlalchemy.orm.session` in SQLAlchemy 2.0 is reduced by about 5%. This change will affect tools using docstrings, like `doctest`. (Contributed by Inada Naoki in [gh-81283](#).)
- The `compile()` built-in can now accept a new flag, `ast.PyCF_OPTIMIZED_AST`, which is similar to `ast.PyCF_ONLY_AST` except that the returned AST is optimized according to the value of the `optimize` argument. (Contributed by Irit Katriel in [gh-108113](#).)
- `multiprocessing`, `concurrent.futures`, `compileall`: Replace `os.cpu_count()` with `os.process_cpu_count()` to select the default number of worker threads and processes. Get the CPU affinity if supported. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-109649](#).)
- `os.path.realpath()` now resolves MS-DOS style file names even if the file is not accessible. (Contributed by Moonsik Park in [gh-82367](#).)

4 New Modules

- None yet.

5 Improved Modules

5.1 ast

- `ast.parse()` now accepts an optional argument `optimize` which is passed on to the `compile()` built-in. This makes it possible to obtain an optimized AST. (Contributed by Irit Katriel in [gh-108113](#)).

5.2 array

- Add `'w'` type code (`Py_UCS4`) that can be used for Unicode strings. It can be used instead of `'u'` type code, which is deprecated. (Contributed by Inada Naoki in [gh-80480](#).)

5.3 copy

- Add `copy.replace()` function which allows to create a modified copy of an object, which is especially useful for immutable objects. It supports named tuples created with the factory function `collections.namedtuple()`, `dataclass` instances, various `datetime` objects, `Signature` objects, `Parameter` objects, code object, and any user classes which define the `__replace__()` method. (Contributed by Serhiy Storchaka in [gh-108751](#).)

5.4 dbm

- Add `dbm.gnu.gdbm.clear()` and `dbm.ndbm.ndbm.clear()` methods that remove all items from the database. (Contributed by Donghee Na in [gh-107122](#).)

5.5 doctest

- The `doctest.DocTestRunner.run()` method now counts the number of skipped tests. Add `doctest.DocTestRunner.skips` and `doctest.TestResults.skipped` attributes. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-108794](#).)

5.6 io

The `io.IOBase` finalizer now logs the `close()` method errors with `sys.unraisablehook`. Previously, errors were ignored silently by default, and only logged in Python Development Mode or on Python built on debug mode. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-62948](#).)

5.7 opcode

- Move `opcode.ENABLE_SPECIALIZATION` to `_opcode.ENABLE_SPECIALIZATION`. This field was added in 3.12, it was never documented and is not intended for external usage. (Contributed by Irit Katriel in [gh-105481](#).)
- Removed `opcode.is_pseudo`, `opcode.MIN_PSEUDO_OPCODE` and `opcode.MAX_PSEUDO_OPCODE`, which were added in 3.12, were never documented or exposed through `dis`, and were not intended to be used externally.

5.8 os

- Add `os.process_cpu_count()` function to get the number of logical CPUs usable by the calling thread of the current process. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-109649](#).)
- Add a low level interface for Linux's timer notification file descriptors via `os.timerfd_create()`, `os.timerfd_settime()`, `os.timerfd_settime_ns()`, `os.timerfd_gettime()`, and `os.timerfd_gettime_ns()`, `os.TFD_NONBLOCK`, `os.TFD_CLOEXEC`, `os.TFD_TIMER_ABSTIME`, and `os.TFD_TIMER_CANCEL_ON_SET` (Contributed by Masaru Tsuchiyama in [gh-108277](#).)
- `os.cpu_count()` and `os.process_cpu_count()` can be overridden through the new environment variable `PYTHON_CPU_COUNT` or the new command-line option `-X cpu_count`. This option is useful for users who need to limit CPU resources of a container system without having to modify the container (application code). (Contributed by Donghee Na in [gh-109595](#))

5.9 pathlib

- Add `pathlib.UnsupportedOperation`, which is raised instead of `NotImplementedError` when a path operation isn't supported. (Contributed by Barney Gale in [gh-89812](#).)
- Add `pathlib.Path.from_uri()`, a new constructor to create a `pathlib.Path` object from a 'file' URI (`file:/`). (Contributed by Barney Gale in [gh-107465](#).)
- Add support for recursive wildcards in `pathlib.PurePath.match()`. (Contributed by Barney Gale in [gh-73435](#).)
- Add `follow_symlinks` keyword-only argument to `pathlib.Path.glob()`, `rglob()`, `is_file()`, and `is_dir()`. (Contributed by Barney Gale in [gh-77609](#) and [gh-105793](#).)

5.10 pdb

- Add ability to move between chained exceptions during post mortem debugging in `pm()` using the new `exceptions [exc_number]` command for `Pdb`. (Contributed by Matthias Bussonnier in [gh-106676](#).)
- Expressions/Statements whose prefix is a `pdb` command are now correctly identified and executed. (Contributed by Tian Gao in [gh-108464](#).)

5.11 sqlite3

- A `ResourceWarning` is now emitted if a `sqlite3.Connection` object is not closed explicitly. (Contributed by Erlend E. Aasland in [gh-105539](#).)

5.12 tkinter

- Add tkinter widget methods: `tk_busy_hold()`, `tk_busy_configure()`, `tk_busy_cget()`, `tk_busy_forget()`, `tk_busy_current()`, and `tk_busy_status()`. (Contributed by Miguel Klappnase and Serhiy Storchaka in [gh-72684](#).)

5.13 traceback

- Add `show_group` parameter to `traceback.TracebackException.format_exception_only()` to format the nested exceptions of a `BaseExceptionGroup` instance, recursively. (Contributed by Irit Katriel in [gh-105292](#).)

5.14 typing

- Add `typing.get_protocol_members()` to return the set of members defining a `typing.Protocol`. Add `typing.is_protocol()` to check whether a class is a `typing.Protocol`. (Contributed by Jelle Zijlstra in [gh-104873](#).)

5.15 venv

- Add support for adding source control management (SCM) ignore files to a virtual environment's directory. By default, Git is supported. This is implemented as opt-in via the API which can be extended to support other SCMs (`venv.EnvBuilder` and `venv.create()`), and opt-out via the CLI (using `--without-scm-ignore-files`). (Contributed by Brett Cannon in [gh-108125](#).)

6 Optimizations

- `textwrap.indent()` is now ~30% faster than before for large input. (Contributed by Inada Naoki in [gh-107369](#).)

7 Deprecated

- `array`: `array`'s `'u'` format code, deprecated in docs since Python 3.3, emits `DeprecationWarning` since 3.13 and will be removed in Python 3.16. Use the `'w'` format code instead. (contributed by Hugo van Kemenade in [gh-80480](#))
- `ctypes`: Deprecate undocumented `ctypes.SetPointerType()` and `ctypes.ARRAY()` functions. Replace `ctypes.ARRAY(item_type, size)` with `item_type * size`. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-105733](#).)
- `getopt` and `optparse` modules: They are now soft deprecated: the `argparse` should be used for new projects. Previously, the `optparse` module was already deprecated, its removal was not scheduled, and no warnings was emitted: so there is no change in practice. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-106535](#).)

- `http.server`: `http.server.CGIHTTPRequestHandler` now emits a `DeprecationWarning` as it will be removed in 3.15. Process based CGI http servers have been out of favor for a very long time. This code was outdated, unmaintained, and rarely used. It has a high potential for both security and functionality bugs. This includes removal of the `--cgi` flag to the `python -m http.server` command line in 3.15.
- `typing`:
 - Creating a `typing.NamedTuple` class using keyword arguments to denote the fields (`NT = NamedTuple("NT", x=int, y=int)`) is deprecated, and will be disallowed in Python 3.15. Use the class-based syntax or the functional syntax instead. (Contributed by Alex Waygood in [gh-105566](#).)
 - When using the functional syntax to create a `typing.NamedTuple` class or a `typing.TypedDict` class, failing to pass a value to the ‘fields’ parameter (`NT = NamedTuple("NT")` or `TD = TypedDict("TD")`) is deprecated. Passing `None` to the ‘fields’ parameter (`NT = NamedTuple("NT", None)` or `TD = TypedDict("TD", None)`) is also deprecated. Both will be disallowed in Python 3.15. To create a `NamedTuple` class with 0 fields, use `class NT(NamedTuple): pass` or `NT = NamedTuple("NT", [])`. To create a `TypedDict` class with 0 fields, use `class TD(TypedDict): pass` or `TD = TypedDict("TD", {})`. (Contributed by Alex Waygood in [gh-105566](#) and [gh-105570](#).)
 - `typing.no_type_check_decorator()` is deprecated, and scheduled for removal in Python 3.15. After eight years in the `typing` module, it has yet to be supported by any major type checkers. (Contributed by Alex Waygood in [gh-106309](#).)
 - `typing.AnyStr` is deprecated. In Python 3.16, it will be removed from `typing.__all__`, and a `DeprecationWarning` will be emitted when it is imported or accessed. It will be removed entirely in Python 3.18. Use the new type parameter syntax instead. (Contributed by Michael The in [gh-107116](#).)
- `wave`: Deprecate the `getmark()`, `setmark()` and `getmarkers()` methods of the `wave.Wave_read` and `wave.Wave_write` classes. They will be removed in Python 3.15. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-105096](#).)
- Passing more than one positional argument to `sqlite3.connect()` and the `sqlite3.Connection` constructor is deprecated. The remaining parameters will become keyword-only in Python 3.15.

Deprecate passing `name`, `number of arguments`, and the `callable` as keyword arguments, for the following `sqlite3.Connection` APIs:

- `create_function()`
- `create_aggregate()`

Deprecate passing the `callback callable` by keyword for the following `sqlite3.Connection` APIs:

- `set_authorizer()`
- `set_progress_handler()`
- `set_trace_callback()`

The affected parameters will become positional-only in Python 3.15.

(Contributed by Erlend E. Aasland in [gh-107948](#) and [gh-108278](#).)

- The `dis.HAVE_ARGUMENT` separator is deprecated. Check membership in `hasarg` instead. (Contributed by Irit Katriel in [gh-109319](#).)
- Deprecate non-standard format specifier “N” for `decimal.Decimal`. It was not documented and only supported in the C implementation. (Contributed by Serhiy Storchaka in [gh-89902](#).)

7.1 Pending Removal in Python 3.14

- `argparse`: The *type*, *choices*, and *metavar* parameters of `argparse.BooleanOptionalAction` are deprecated and will be removed in 3.14. (Contributed by Nikita Sobolev in [gh-92248](#).)
- `ast`: The following features have been deprecated in documentation since Python 3.8, now cause a `DeprecationWarning` to be emitted at runtime when they are accessed or used, and will be removed in Python 3.14:

- `ast.Num`
- `ast.Str`
- `ast.Bytes`
- `ast.NameConstant`
- `ast.Ellipsis`

Use `ast.Constant` instead. (Contributed by Serhiy Storchaka in [gh-90953](#).)

- `collections.abc`: `Deprecated ByteString`. Prefer `Sequence` or `Buffer`. For use in typing, prefer a union, like `bytes | bytearray`, or `collections.abc.Buffer`. (Contributed by Shantanu Jain in [gh-91896](#).)
- `email`: Deprecated the *isdst* parameter in `email.utils.localtime()`. (Contributed by Alan Williams in [gh-72346](#).)
- `importlib`: `__package__` and `__cached__` will cease to be set or taken into consideration by the import system ([gh-97879](#)).
- `importlib.abc` deprecated classes:
 - `importlib.abc.ResourceReader`
 - `importlib.abc.Traversable`
 - `importlib.abc.TraversableResources`

Use `importlib.resources.abc` classes instead:

- `importlib.resources.abc.Traversable`
- `importlib.resources.abc.TraversableResources`

(Contributed by Jason R. Coombs and Hugo van Kemenade in [gh-93963](#).)

- `itertools` had undocumented, inefficient, historically buggy, and inconsistent support for copy, deepcopy, and pickle operations. This will be removed in 3.14 for a significant reduction in code volume and maintenance burden. (Contributed by Raymond Hettinger in [gh-101588](#).)
- `multiprocessing`: The default start method will change to a safer one on Linux, BSDs, and other non-macOS POSIX platforms where `'fork'` is currently the default ([gh-84559](#)). Adding a runtime warning about this was deemed too disruptive as the majority of code is not expected to care. Use the `get_context()` or `set_start_method()` APIs to explicitly specify when your code *requires* `'fork'`. See `multiprocessing-start-methods`.
- `pathlib`: `is_relative_to()`, `relative_to()`: passing additional arguments is deprecated.
- `pkgutil.find_loader()` and `pkgutil.get_loader()` now raise `DeprecationWarning`; use `importlib.util.find_spec()` instead. (Contributed by Nikita Sobolev in [gh-97850](#).)
- `pty`:
 - `master_open()`: use `pty.openpty()`.

- `slave_open()`: use `pty.openpty()`.
- `shutil.rmtree()` *onerror* parameter is deprecated in 3.12, and will be removed in 3.14: use the *onexc* parameter instead.
- `sqlite3`:
 - `version` and `version_info`.
 - `execute()` and `executemany()` if named placeholders are used and *parameters* is a sequence instead of a dict.
 - date and datetime adapter, date and timestamp converter: see the `sqlite3` documentation for suggested replacement recipes.
- `types.CodeType`: Accessing `co_notab` was deprecated in [PEP 626](#) since 3.10 and was planned to be removed in 3.12, but it only got a proper `DeprecationWarning` in 3.12. May be removed in 3.14. (Contributed by Nikita Sobolev in [gh-101866](#).)
- `typing.ByteString`, deprecated since Python 3.9, now causes a `DeprecationWarning` to be emitted when it is used.
- `urllib.parse.Quoter` is deprecated: it was not intended to be a public API. (Contributed by Gregory P. Smith in [gh-88168](#).)
- `xml.etree.ElementTree`: Testing the truth value of an `Element` is deprecated and will raise an exception in Python 3.14.

7.2 Pending Removal in Python 3.15

- `http.server.CGIHTTPRequestHandler` will be removed along with its related `--cgi` flag to `python -m http.server`. It was obsolete and rarely used. No direct replacement exists. *Anything* is better than CGI to interface a web server with a request handler.
- `typing.NamedTuple`:
 - The undocumented keyword argument syntax for creating `NamedTuple` classes (`NT = NamedTuple("NT", x=int)`) is deprecated, and will be disallowed in 3.15. Use the class-based syntax or the functional syntax instead.
 - When using the functional syntax to create a `NamedTuple` class, failing to pass a value to the ‘fields’ parameter (`NT = NamedTuple("NT")`) is deprecated. Passing `None` to the ‘fields’ parameter (`NT = NamedTuple("NT", None)`) is also deprecated. Both will be disallowed in Python 3.15. To create a `NamedTuple` class with 0 fields, use `class NT(NamedTuple): pass` or `NT = NamedTuple("NT", [])`.
- `typing.TypedDict`: When using the functional syntax to create a `TypedDict` class, failing to pass a value to the ‘fields’ parameter (`TD = TypedDict("TD")`) is deprecated. Passing `None` to the ‘fields’ parameter (`TD = TypedDict("TD", None)`) is also deprecated. Both will be disallowed in Python 3.15. To create a `TypedDict` class with 0 fields, use `class TD(TypedDict): pass` or `TD = TypedDict("TD", {})`.
- `wave`: Deprecate the `getmark()`, `setmark()` and `getmarkers()` methods of the `wave.Wave_read` and `wave.Wave_write` classes. They will be removed in Python 3.15. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-105096](#).)
- Passing any arguments to `threading.RLock()` is now deprecated. C version allows any numbers of args and kwargs, but they are just ignored. Python version does not allow any arguments. All arguments will be removed from `threading.RLock()` in Python 3.15. (Contributed by Nikita Sobolev in [gh-102029](#).)

7.3 Pending Removal in Python 3.16

- `array.array 'u' type (wchar_t)`: use the `'w'` type instead (`Py_UCS4`).

7.4 Pending Removal in Future Versions

The following APIs were deprecated in earlier Python versions and will be removed, although there is currently no date scheduled for their removal.

- `argparse`: Nesting argument groups and nesting mutually exclusive groups are deprecated.
- `builtins`:
 - `~bool`, bitwise inversion on `bool`.
 - `bool(NotImplemented)`.
 - `Generators`: `throw(type, exc, tb)` and `athrow(type, exc, tb)` signature is deprecated: use `throw(exc)` and `athrow(exc)` instead, the single argument signature.
 - Currently Python accepts numeric literals immediately followed by keywords, for example `0in x, 1or x, 0if 1else 2`. It allows confusing and ambiguous expressions like `[0x1for x in y]` (which can be interpreted as `[0x1 for x in y]` or `[0x1f or x in y]`). A syntax warning is raised if the numeric literal is immediately followed by one of keywords `and`, `else`, `for`, `if`, `in`, `is` and `or`. In a future release it will be changed to a syntax error. ([gh-87999](#))
 - Support for `__index__()` and `__int__()` method returning non-int type: these methods will be required to return an instance of a strict subclass of `int`.
 - Support for `__float__()` method returning a strict subclass of `float`: these methods will be required to return an instance of `float`.
 - Support for `__complex__()` method returning a strict subclass of `complex`: these methods will be required to return an instance of `complex`.
 - Delegation of `int()` to `__trunc__()` method.
- `calendar`: `calendar.January` and `calendar.February` constants are deprecated and replaced by `calendar.JANUARY` and `calendar.FEBRUARY`. (Contributed by Prince Roshan in [gh-103636](#).)
- `datetime`:
 - `utcnow()`: use `datetime.datetime.now(tz=datetime.UTC)`.
 - `utcfromtimestamp()`: use `datetime.datetime.fromtimestamp(timestamp, tz=datetime.UTC)`.
- `gettext`: Plural value must be an integer.
- `importlib`:
 - `load_module()` method: use `exec_module()` instead.
 - `cache_from_source()` `debug_override` parameter is deprecated: use the *optimization* parameter instead.
- `importlib.metadata`:
 - `EntryPoints` tuple interface.
 - Implicit `None` on return values.
- `importlib.resources`: First parameter to files is renamed to `'anchor'`.

- `importlib.resources` deprecated methods:

- `contents()`
- `is_resource()`
- `open_binary()`
- `open_text()`
- `path()`
- `read_binary()`
- `read_text()`

Use `files()` instead. Refer to [importlib-resources: Migrating from Legacy](#) for migration advice.

- `locale.getdefaultlocale()`: use `locale.setlocale()`, `locale.getencoding()` and `locale.getlocale()` instead ([gh-90817](#))
- `mailbox`: Use of `StringIO` input and text mode is deprecated, use `BytesIO` and binary mode instead.
- `os`: Calling `os.register_at_fork()` in multi-threaded process.
- `pydoc.ErrorDuringImport`: A tuple value for `exc_info` parameter is deprecated, use an exception instance.
- `re`: More strict rules are now applied for numerical group references and group names in regular expressions. Only sequence of ASCII digits is now accepted as a numerical reference. The group name in bytes patterns and replacement strings can now only contain ASCII letters and digits and underscore. (Contributed by Serhiy Storchaka in [gh-91760](#).)
- `ssl` options and protocols:
 - `ssl.SSLContext` without protocol argument is deprecated.
 - `ssl.SSLContext.set_npn_protocols()` and `~ssl.SSLContext.selected_npn_protocol()` are deprecated: use ALPN instead.
 - `ssl.OP_NO_SSL*` options
 - `ssl.OP_NO_TLS*` options
 - `ssl.PROTOCOL_SSLv3`
 - `ssl.PROTOCOL_TLS`
 - `ssl.PROTOCOL_TLSv1`
 - `ssl.PROTOCOL_TLSv1_1`
 - `ssl.PROTOCOL_TLSv1_2`
 - `ssl.TLSVersion.SSLv3`
 - `ssl.TLSVersion.TLSv1`
 - `ssl.TLSVersion.TLSv1_1`
- `sre_compile`, `sre_constants` and `sre_parse` modules.
- `types.CodeType.co_lnotab`: use the `co_lines` attribute instead.
- `typing.Text` ([gh-92332](#)).
- `sysconfig.is_python_build()` `check_home` parameter is deprecated and ignored.
- `threading` methods:
 - `threading.Condition.notifyAll()`: use `notify_all()`.

- `threading.Event.isSet()`: use `is_set()`.
- `threading.Thread.isDaemon()`, `threading.Thread.setDaemon()`: use `threading.Thread.daemon` attribute.
- `threading.Thread.getName()`, `threading.Thread.setName()`: use `threading.Thread.name` attribute.
- `threading.currentThread()`: use `threading.current_thread()`.
- `threading.activeCount()`: use `threading.active_count()`.
- `unittest.IsolatedAsyncioTestCase`: it is deprecated to return a value that is not `None` from a test case.
- `urllib.request`: `URLOpener` and `FancyURLOpener` style of invoking requests is deprecated. Use newer `urlopen()` functions and methods.
- `urllib.parse.to_bytes()`.
- `urllib.parse` deprecated functions: `urlparse()` instead
 - `splitattr()`
 - `splithost()`
 - `splitnport()`
 - `splitpasswd()`
 - `splitport()`
 - `splitquery()`
 - `splittag()`
 - `splitttype()`
 - `splituser()`
 - `splitvalue()`
- `wsgiref.SimpleHandler.stdout.write()` should not do partial writes.
- `zipimport.zipimporter.load_module()` is deprecated: use `exec_module()` instead.

8 Removed

- **PEP 594**: Remove the `telnetlib` module, deprecated in Python 3.11: use the projects `telnetlib3` or `Exscript` instead. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-104773](#).)
- Remove the `2to3` program and the `lib2to3` module, deprecated in Python 3.11. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-104780](#).)
- Namespaces `typing.io` and `typing.re`, deprecated in Python 3.8, are now removed. The items in those namespaces can be imported directly from `typing`. (Contributed by Sebastian Rittau in [gh-92871](#).)
- Remove the untested and undocumented `webbrowser.MacOSX` class, deprecated in Python 3.11. Use the `MacOSXOSAScript` class (introduced in Python 3.2) instead. (Contributed by Hugo van Kemenade in [gh-104804](#).)
- Remove support for using `pathlib.Path` objects as context managers. This functionality was deprecated and made a no-op in Python 3.9.

- Remove the undocumented `configparser.LegacyInterpolation` class, deprecated in the docstring since Python 3.2, and with a deprecation warning since Python 3.11. (Contributed by Hugo van Kemenade in [gh-104886](#).)
- Remove the `turtle.RawTurtle.settiltangle()` method, deprecated in docs since Python 3.1 and with a deprecation warning since Python 3.11. (Contributed by Hugo van Kemenade in [gh-104876](#).)
- Removed the following `unittest` functions, deprecated in Python 3.11:

- `unittest.findTestCases()`
- `unittest.makeSuite()`
- `unittest.getTestCaseNames()`

Use `TestLoader` methods instead:

- `unittest.TestLoader.loadTestsFromModule()`
- `unittest.TestLoader.loadTestsFromTestCase()`
- `unittest.TestLoader.getTestCaseNames()`

(Contributed by Hugo van Kemenade in [gh-104835](#).)

- **PEP 594:** Remove the `cgi` and `cgitb` modules, deprecated in Python 3.11.
 - `cgi.FieldStorage` can typically be replaced with `urllib.parse.parse_qs()` for GET and HEAD requests, and the `email.message` module or [multipart](#) PyPI project for POST and PUT.
 - `cgi.parse()` can be replaced by calling `urllib.parse.parse_qs()` directly on the desired query string, except for multipart/form-data input, which can be handled as described for `cgi.parse_multipart()`.
 - `cgi.parse_multipart()` can be replaced with the functionality in the `email` package (e.g. `email.message.EmailMessage` and `email.message.Message`) which implements the same MIME RFCs, or with the [multipart](#) PyPI project.
 - `cgi.parse_header()` can be replaced with the functionality in the `email` package, which implements the same MIME RFCs. For example, with `email.message.EmailMessage`:

```
from email.message import EmailMessage
msg = EmailMessage()
msg['content-type'] = 'application/json; charset="utf8"'
main, params = msg.get_content_type(), msg['content-type'].params
```

(Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-104773](#).)

- **PEP 594:** Remove the `sndhdr` module, deprecated in Python 3.11: use the projects [filetype](#), [puremagic](#), or [python-magic](#) instead. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-104773](#).)
- **PEP 594:** Remove the `pipes` module, deprecated in Python 3.11: use the `subprocess` module instead. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-104773](#).)
- **PEP 594:** Remove the `ossaudiodev` module, deprecated in Python 3.11: use the [pygame](#) project for audio playback. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-104780](#).)
- **PEP 594:** Remove the `sunau` module, deprecated in Python 3.11. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-104773](#).)
- **PEP 594:** Remove the `mailcap` module, deprecated in Python 3.11. The `mimetypes` module provides an alternative. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-104773](#).)
- **PEP 594:** Remove the `spwd` module, deprecated in Python 3.11: the [python-pam](#) project can be used instead. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-104773](#).)

- **PEP 594:** Remove the `nntplib` module, deprecated in Python 3.11: the [PyPI nntplib project](#) can be used instead. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-104773](#).)
- **PEP 594:** Remove the `nis` module, deprecated in Python 3.11. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-104773](#).)
- **PEP 594:** Remove the `xdrlib` module, deprecated in Python 3.11. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-104773](#).)
- **PEP 594:** Remove the `msilib` module, deprecated in Python 3.11. (Contributed by Zachary Ware in [gh-104773](#).)
- **PEP 594:** Remove the `crypt` module and its private `_crypt` extension, deprecated in Python 3.11. The `hashlib` module is a potential replacement for certain use cases. Otherwise, the following PyPI projects can be used:
 - `bcrypt`: Modern password hashing for your software and your servers.
 - `passlib`: Comprehensive password hashing framework supporting over 30 schemes.
 - `argon2-cffi`: The secure Argon2 password hashing algorithm.
 - `legacycrypt`: Wrapper to the POSIX `crypt` library call and associated functionality.
 (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-104773](#).)
- **PEP 594:** Remove the `uu` module, deprecated in Python 3.11: the `base64` module is a modern alternative. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-104773](#).)
- **PEP 594:** Remove the `aifc` module, deprecated in Python 3.11. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-104773](#).)
- **PEP 594:** Remove the `audiopack` module, deprecated in Python 3.11. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-104773](#).)
- **PEP 594:** Remove the `chunk` module, deprecated in Python 3.11. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-104773](#).)
- Remove support for the keyword-argument method of creating `typing.TypedDict` types, deprecated in Python 3.11. (Contributed by Tomas Roun in [gh-104786](#).)
- **PEP 594:** Remove the `imghdr` module, deprecated in Python 3.11: use the projects [filetype](#), [puremagic](#), or [python-magic](#) instead. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-104773](#).)
- Remove the untested and undocumented `unittest.TestProgram.usageExit()` method, deprecated in Python 3.11. (Contributed by Hugo van Kemenade in [gh-104992](#).)
- Remove the `tkinter.tix` module, deprecated in Python 3.6. The third-party Tix library which the module wrapped is unmaintained. (Contributed by Zachary Ware in [gh-75552](#).)
- Remove the old trashcan macros `Py_TRASHCAN_SAFE_BEGIN` and `Py_TRASHCAN_SAFE_END`. They should be replaced by the new macros `Py_TRASHCAN_BEGIN` and `Py_TRASHCAN_END`. The new macros were added in Python 3.8 and the old macros were deprecated in Python 3.11. (Contributed by Irit Katriel in [gh-105111](#).)
- Remove `locale.resetlocale()` function deprecated in Python 3.11: use `locale.setlocale(locale.LC_ALL, "")` instead. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-104783](#).)
- logging: Remove undocumented and untested `Logger.warn()` and `LoggerAdapter.warn()` methods and `logging.warn()` function. Deprecated since Python 3.3, they were aliases to the `logging.Logger.warning()` method, `logging.LoggerAdapter.warning()` method and `logging.warning()` function. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-105376](#).)
- Remove `cafile`, `capath` and `cadefault` parameters of the `urllib.request.urlopen()` function, deprecated in Python 3.6: use the `context` parameter instead. Please use `ssl.SSLContext.load_cert_chain()` instead, or let `ssl.create_default_context()` select the system's trusted CA certificates for you. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-105382](#).)
- Remove deprecated `webbrowser.MacOSXOSAScript._name` attribute. Use `webbrowser.MacOSXOSAScript.name` attribute instead. (Contributed by Nikita Sobolev in [gh-105546](#).)

- Remove undocumented, never working, and deprecated `re.template` function and `re.TEMPLATE` flag (and `re.T` alias). (Contributed by Serhiy Storchaka and Nikita Sobolev in [gh-105687](#).)

9 Porting to Python 3.13

This section lists previously described changes and other bugfixes that may require changes to your code.

- The old trashcan macros `Py_TRASHCAN_SAFE_BEGIN` and `Py_TRASHCAN_SAFE_END` were removed. They should be replaced by the new macros `Py_TRASHCAN_BEGIN` and `Py_TRASHCAN_END`.

A `tp_dealloc` function that has the old macros, such as:

```
static void
mytype_dealloc(mytype *p)
{
    PyObject_GC_UnTrack(p);
    Py_TRASHCAN_SAFE_BEGIN(p);
    ...
    Py_TRASHCAN_SAFE_END
}
```

should migrate to the new macros as follows:

```
static void
mytype_dealloc(mytype *p)
{
    PyObject_GC_UnTrack(p);
    Py_TRASHCAN_BEGIN(p, mytype_dealloc)
    ...
    Py_TRASHCAN_END
}
```

Note that `Py_TRASHCAN_BEGIN` has a second argument which should be the deallocation function it is in.

10 Build Changes

- Autoconf 2.71 and aclocal 1.16.4 is now required to regenerate the `configure` script. (Contributed by Christian Heimes in [gh-89886](#).)
- SQLite 3.15.2 or newer is required to build the `sqlite3` extension module. (Contributed by Erlend Aasland in [gh-105875](#).)
- Python built with `configure --with-trace-refs` (tracing references) is now ABI compatible with Python release build and debug build. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-108634](#).)
- Building CPython now requires a compiler with support for the C11 atomic library, GCC built-in atomic functions, or MSVC interlocked intrinsics.
- The `_stat` C extension is now built with the limited C API. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-85283](#).)

11 C API Changes

11.1 New Features

- You no longer have to define the `PY_SSIZE_T_CLEAN` macro before including `Python.h` when using `#` formats in format codes. APIs accepting the format codes always use `Py_ssize_t` for `#` formats. (Contributed by Inada Naoki in [gh-104922](#).)
- Add `PyImport_AddModuleRef()`: similar to `PyImport_AddModule()`, but return a strong reference instead of a borrowed reference. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-105922](#).)
- Add `PyWeakref_GetRef()` function: similar to `PyWeakref_GetObject()` but returns a strong reference, or `NULL` if the referent is no longer live. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-105927](#).)
- Add `PyObject_GetOptionalAttr()` and `PyObject_GetOptionalAttrString()`, variants of `PyObject_GetAttr()` and `PyObject_GetAttrString()` which don't raise `AttributeError` if the attribute is not found. These variants are more convenient and faster if the missing attribute should not be treated as a failure. (Contributed by Serhiy Storchaka in [gh-106521](#).)
- Add `PyMapping_GetOptionalItem()` and `PyMapping_GetOptionalItemString()`: variants of `PyObject_GetItem()` and `PyMapping_GetItemString()` which don't raise `KeyError` if the key is not found. These variants are more convenient and faster if the missing key should not be treated as a failure. (Contributed by Serhiy Storchaka in [gh-106307](#).)
- Add fixed variants of functions which silently ignore errors:
 - `PyObject_HasAttrWithError()` replaces `PyObject_HasAttr()`.
 - `PyObject_HasAttrStringWithError()` replaces `PyObject_HasAttrString()`.
 - `PyMapping_HasKeyWithError()` replaces `PyMapping_HasKey()`.
 - `PyMapping_HasKeyStringWithError()` replaces `PyMapping_HasKeyString()`.

New functions return not only 1 for true and 0 for false, but also -1 for error.

(Contributed by Serhiy Storchaka in [gh-108511](#).)

- If `Python` is built in debug mode or with assertions, `PyTuple_SET_ITEM()` and `PyList_SET_ITEM()` now check the index argument with an assertion. If the assertion fails, make sure that the size is set before. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-106168](#).)
- Add `PyModule_Add()` function: similar to `PyModule_AddObjectRef()` and `PyModule_AddObject()` but always steals a reference to the value. (Contributed by Serhiy Storchaka in [gh-86493](#).)
- Added `PyDict_GetItemRef()` and `PyDict_GetItemStringRef()` functions: similar to `PyDict_GetItemWithError()` but returning a strong reference instead of a borrowed reference. Moreover, these functions return -1 on error and so checking `PyErr_Occurred()` is not needed. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-106004](#).)
- Added `PyDict_ContainsString()` function: same as `PyDict_Contains()`, but `key` is specified as a `const char*` UTF-8 encoded bytes string, rather than a `PyObject*`. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-108314](#).)
- Add `Py_IsFinalizing()` function: check if the main `Python` interpreter is shutting down. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-108014](#).)
- Add `PyLong_AsInt()` function: similar to `PyLong_AsLong()`, but store the result in a `C int` instead of a `C long`. Previously, it was known as the private function `_PyLong_AsInt()` (with an underscore prefix). (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-108014](#).)

- Python built with `configure --with-trace-refs` (tracing references) now supports the Limited API. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-108634](#).)
- Add `PyObject_VisitManagedDict()` and `PyObject_ClearManagedDict()` functions which must be called by the `traverse` and `clear` functions of a type using `Py_TPFLAGS_MANAGED_DICT` flag. The [pythoncapi-compat](#) project can be used to get these functions on Python 3.11 and 3.12. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-107073](#).)
- Add `PyUnicode_EqualToUTF8AndSize()` and `PyUnicode_EqualToUTF8()` functions: compare Unicode object with a `const char*` UTF-8 encoded string and return true (1) if they are equal, or false (0) otherwise. These functions do not raise exceptions. (Contributed by Serhiy Storchaka in [gh-110289](#).)
- Add `PyThreadState_GetUnchecked()` function: similar to `PyThreadState_Get()`, but don't kill the process with a fatal error if it is NULL. The caller is responsible to check if the result is NULL. Previously, the function was private and known as `_PyThreadState_UncheckedGet()`. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-108867](#).)
- Add `PySys_AuditTuple()` function: similar to `PySys_Audit()`, but pass event arguments as a Python tuple object. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-85283](#).)

11.2 Porting to Python 3.13

- `Python.h` no longer includes the `<ieeefp.h>` standard header. It was included for the `finite()` function which is now provided by the `<math.h>` header. It should now be included explicitly if needed. Remove also the `HAVE_IEEEFP_H` macro. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-108765](#).)
- `Python.h` no longer includes the `<unistd.h>` standard header file. If needed, it should now be included explicitly. For example, it provides the functions: `read()`, `write()`, `close()`, `isatty()`, `lseek()`, `getpid()`, `getcwd()`, `sysconf()` and `getpagesize()`. As a consequence, `_POSIX_SEMAPHORES` and `_POSIX_THREADS` macros are no longer defined by `Python.h`. The `HAVE_UNISTD_H` and `HAVE_PTHREAD_H` macros defined by `Python.h` can be used to decide if `<unistd.h>` and `<pthread.h>` header files can be included. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-108765](#).)
- `Python.h` no longer includes these standard header files: `<time.h>`, `<sys/select.h>` and `<sys/time.h>`. If needed, they should now be included explicitly. For example, `<time.h>` provides the `clock()` and `gmtime()` functions, `<sys/select.h>` provides the `select()` function, and `<sys/time.h>` provides the `futimes()`, `gettimeofday()` and `setitimer()` functions. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-108765](#).)
- `Python.h` no longer includes the `<ctype.h>` standard header file. If needed, it should now be included explicitly. For example, it provides `isalpha()` and `tolower()` functions which are locale dependent. Python provides locale independent functions, like `Py_ISALPHA()` and `Py_TOLOWER()`. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-108765](#).)
- If the `Py_LIMITED_API` macro is defined, `Py_BUILD_CORE`, `Py_BUILD_CORE_BUILTIN` and `Py_BUILD_CORE_MODULE` macros are now undefined by `<Python.h>`. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-85283](#).)

11.3 Deprecated

- Passing optional arguments *maxsplit*, *count* and *flags* in module-level functions `re.split()`, `re.sub()` and `re.subn()` as positional arguments is now deprecated. In future Python versions these parameters will be keyword-only. (Contributed by Serhiy Storchaka in [gh-56166](#).)
- Deprecate the old `Py_UNICODE` and `Py_UNICODE_TYPE` types: use directly the `wchar_t` type instead. Since Python 3.3, `Py_UNICODE` and `Py_UNICODE_TYPE` are just aliases to `wchar_t`. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-105156](#).)
- Deprecate old Python initialization functions:
 - `PySys_ResetWarnOptions()`: clear `sys.warnoptions` and `warnings.filters` instead.
 - `Py_GetExecPrefix()`: get `sys.exec_prefix` instead.
 - `Py_GetPath()`: get `sys.path` instead.
 - `Py_GetPrefix()`: get `sys.prefix` instead.
 - `Py_GetProgramFullPath()`: get `sys.executable` instead.
 - `Py_GetProgramName()`: get `sys.executable` instead.
 - `Py_GetPythonHome()`: get `PyConfig.home` or `PYTHONHOME` environment variable instead.

Functions scheduled for removal in Python 3.15. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-105145](#).)

- Deprecate the `PyImport_ImportModuleNoBlock()` function which is just an alias to `PyImport_ImportModule()` since Python 3.3. Scheduled for removal in Python 3.15. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-105396](#).)
- Deprecate the `PyWeakref_GetObject()` and `PyWeakref_GET_OBJECT()` functions, which return a borrowed reference: use the new `PyWeakref_GetRef()` function instead, it returns a strong reference. The [pythoncapi-compat](#) project can be used to get `PyWeakref_GetRef()` on Python 3.12 and older. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-105927](#).)

11.4 Removed

- Remove many APIs (functions, macros, variables) with names prefixed by `_Py` or `_PY` (considered as private API). If your project is affected by one of these removals and you consider that the removed API should remain available, please open a new issue to request a public C API and add `cc @vstinner` to the issue to notify Victor Stinner. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-106320](#).)
- Remove functions deprecated in Python 3.9.
 - `PyEval_CallObject()`, `PyEval_CallObjectWithKeywords()`: use `PyObject_CallNoArgs()` or `PyObject_Call()` instead. Warning: `PyObject_Call()` positional arguments must be a tuple and must not be `NULL`, keyword arguments must be a dict or `NULL`, whereas removed functions checked arguments type and accepted `NULL` positional and keyword arguments. To replace `PyEval_CallObjectWithKeywords(func, NULL, kwargs)` with `PyObject_Call()`, pass an empty tuple as positional arguments using `PyTuple_New(0)`.
 - `PyEval_CallFunction()`: use `PyObject_CallFunction()` instead.
 - `PyEval_CallMethod()`: use `PyObject_CallMethod()` instead.
 - `PyCFunction_Call()`: use `PyObject_Call()` instead.

(Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-105107](#).)

- Remove old buffer protocols deprecated in Python 3.0. Use `bufferobjects` instead.

- `PyObject_CheckReadBuffer()`: Use `PyObject_CheckBuffer()` to test if the object supports the buffer protocol. Note that `PyObject_CheckBuffer()` doesn't guarantee that `PyObject_GetBuffer()` will succeed. To test if the object is actually readable, see the next example of `PyObject_GetBuffer()`.
- `PyObject_AsCharBuffer()`, `PyObject_AsReadBuffer()`: `PyObject_GetBuffer()` and `PyBuffer_Release()` instead:

```
Py_buffer view;
if (PyObject_GetBuffer(obj, &view, PyBUF_SIMPLE) < 0) {
    return NULL;
}
// Use `view.buf` and `view.len` to read from the buffer.
// You may need to cast buf as `(const char*)view.buf`.
PyBuffer_Release(&view);
```

- `PyObject_AsWriteBuffer()`: Use `PyObject_GetBuffer()` and `PyBuffer_Release()` instead:

```
Py_buffer view;
if (PyObject_GetBuffer(obj, &view, PyBUF_WRITABLE) < 0) {
    return NULL;
}
// Use `view.buf` and `view.len` to write to the buffer.
PyBuffer_Release(&view);
```

(Contributed by Inada Naoki in [gh-85275](#).)

- Remove the following old functions to configure the Python initialization, deprecated in Python 3.11:
 - `PySys_AddWarnOptionUnicode()`: use `PyConfig.warnoptions` instead.
 - `PySys_AddWarnOption()`: use `PyConfig.warnoptions` instead.
 - `PySys_AddXOption()`: use `PyConfig.xoptions` instead.
 - `PySys_HasWarnOptions()`: use `PyConfig.xoptions` instead.
 - `PySys_SetArgvEx()`: set `PyConfig.argv` instead.
 - `PySys_SetArgv()`: set `PyConfig.argv` instead.
 - `PySys_SetPath()`: set `PyConfig.module_search_paths` instead.
 - `Py_SetPath()`: set `PyConfig.module_search_paths` instead.
 - `Py_SetProgramName()`: set `PyConfig.program_name` instead.
 - `Py_SetPythonHome()`: set `PyConfig.home` instead.
 - `Py_SetStandardStreamEncoding()`: set `PyConfig.stdio_encoding` instead, and set also maybe `PyConfig.legacy_windows_stdio` (on Windows).
 - `_Py_SetProgramFullPath()`: set `PyConfig.executable` instead.

Use the new `PyConfig` API of the Python Initialization Configuration instead ([PEP 587](#)), added to Python 3.8. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-105145](#).)

- Remove `PyEval_InitThreads()` and `PyEval_ThreadsInitialized()` functions, deprecated in Python 3.9. Since Python 3.7, `Py_Initialize()` always creates the GIL: calling `PyEval_InitThreads()` did nothing and `PyEval_ThreadsInitialized()` always returned non-zero. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-105182](#).)

- Remove `PyEval_AcquireLock()` and `PyEval_ReleaseLock()` functions, deprecated in Python 3.2. They didn't update the current thread state. They can be replaced with:

- `PyEval_SaveThread()` and `PyEval_RestoreThread()`;
- low-level `PyEval_AcquireThread()` and `PyEval_RestoreThread()`;
- or `PyGILState_Ensure()` and `PyGILState_Release()`.

(Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-105182](#).)

- Remove the old aliases to functions calling functions which were kept for backward compatibility with Python 3.8 provisional API:

- `_PyObject_CallMethodNoArgs()`: use `PyObject_CallMethodNoArgs()`
- `_PyObject_CallMethodOneArg()`: use `PyObject_CallMethodOneArg()`
- `_PyObject_CallOneArg()`: use `PyObject_CallOneArg()`
- `_PyObject_FastCallDict()`: use `PyObject_VectorcallDict()`
- `_PyObject_Vectorcall()`: use `PyObject_Vectorcall()`
- `_PyObject_VectorcallMethod()`: use `PyObject_VectorcallMethod()`
- `_PyVectorcall_Function()`: use `PyVectorcall_Function()`

Just remove the underscore prefix to update your code. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-106084](#).)

- Remove private `_PyObject_FastCall()` function: use `PyObject_Vectorcall()` which is available since Python 3.8 ([PEP 590](#)). (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-106023](#).)
- Remove `cpython/pytime.h` header file: it only contained private functions. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-106316](#).)
- Remove `_PyInterpreterState_Get()` alias to `PyInterpreterState_Get()` which was kept for backward compatibility with Python 3.8. The [pythoncapi-compat](#) project can be used to get `PyInterpreterState_Get()` on Python 3.8 and older. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-106320](#).)
- The `PyModule_AddObject()` function is now soft deprecated: `PyModule_Add()` or `PyModule_AddObjectRef()` functions should be used instead. (Contributed by Serhiy Storchaka in [gh-86493](#).)

11.5 Pending Removal in Python 3.14

- Creating immutable types (`Py_TPFLAGS_IMMUTABLETYPE`) with mutable bases using the C API.
- Global configuration variables:
 - `Py_DebugFlag`: use `PyConfig.parser_debug`
 - `Py_VerboseFlag`: use `PyConfig.verbose`
 - `Py_QuietFlag`: use `PyConfig.quiet`
 - `Py_InteractiveFlag`: use `PyConfig.interactive`
 - `Py_InspectFlag`: use `PyConfig.inspect`
 - `Py_OptimizeFlag`: use `PyConfig.optimization_level`
 - `Py_NoSiteFlag`: use `PyConfig.site_import`
 - `Py_BytesWarningFlag`: use `PyConfig.bytes_warning`

- `Py_FrozenFlag`: use `PyConfig.pathconfig_warnings`
- `Py_IgnoreEnvironmentFlag`: use `PyConfig.use_environment`
- `Py_DontWriteBytecodeFlag`: use `PyConfig.write_bytecode`
- `Py_NoUserSiteDirectory`: use `PyConfig.user_site_directory`
- `Py_UnbufferedStdioFlag`: use `PyConfig.buffered_stdio`
- `Py_HashRandomizationFlag`: use `PyConfig.use_hash_seed` and `PyConfig.hash_seed`
- `Py_IsolatedFlag`: use `PyConfig.isolated`
- `Py_LegacyWindowsFSEncodingFlag`: use `PyPreConfig.legacy_windows_fs_encoding`
- `Py_LegacyWindowsStdioFlag`: use `PyConfig.legacy_windows_stdio`
- `Py_FileSystemDefaultEncoding`: use `PyConfig.filesystem_encoding`
- `Py_HasFileSystemDefaultEncoding`: use `PyConfig.filesystem_encoding`
- `Py_FileSystemDefaultEncodeErrors`: use `PyConfig.filesystem_errors`
- `Py_UTF8Mode`: use `PyPreConfig.utf8_mode` (see `Py_PreInitialize()`)

The `Py_InitializeFromConfig()` API should be used with `PyConfig` instead.

11.6 Pending Removal in Python 3.15

- `PyImport_ImportModuleNoBlock()`: use `PyImport_ImportModule()`.
- `PyWeakref_GET_OBJECT()`: use `PyWeakref_GetRef()` instead.
- `PyWeakref_GetObject()`: use `PyWeakref_GetRef()` instead.
- `Py_UNICODE_WIDE` type: use `wchar_t` instead.
- `Py_UNICODE` type: use `wchar_t` instead.
- Python initialization functions:
 - `PySys_ResetWarnOptions()`: clear `sys.warnoptions` and `warnings.filters` instead.
 - `Py_GetExecPrefix()`: get `sys.exec_prefix` instead.
 - `Py_GetPath()`: get `sys.path` instead.
 - `Py_GetPrefix()`: get `sys.prefix` instead.
 - `Py_GetProgramFullPath()`: get `sys.executable` instead.
 - `Py_GetProgramName()`: get `sys.executable` instead.
 - `Py_GetPythonHome()`: get `PyConfig.home` or `PYTHONHOME` environment variable instead.

11.7 Pending Removal in Future Versions

The following APIs were deprecated in earlier Python versions and will be removed, although there is currently no date scheduled for their removal.

- `Py_TPFLAGS_HAVE_FINALIZE`: no needed since Python 3.8.
- `PyErr_Fetch()`: use `PyErr_GetRaisedException()`.
- `PyErr_NormalizeException()`: use `PyErr_GetRaisedException()`.
- `PyErr_Restore()`: use `PyErr_SetRaisedException()`.
- `PyModule_GetFilename()`: use `PyModule_GetFilenameObject()`.
- `PyOS_AfterFork()`: use `PyOS_AfterFork_Child()`.
- `PySlice_GetIndicesEx()`.
- `PyUnicode_AsDecodedObject()`.
- `PyUnicode_AsDecodedUnicode()`.
- `PyUnicode_AsEncodedObject()`.
- `PyUnicode_AsEncodedUnicode()`.
- `PyUnicode_READY()`: not needed since Python 3.12.
- `_PyErr_ChainExceptions()`.
- `PyBytesObject.ob_shash` member: call `PyObject_Hash()` instead.
- `PyDictObject.ma_version_tag` member.
- TLS API:
 - `PyThread_create_key()`: use `PyThread_tss_alloc()`.
 - `PyThread_delete_key()`: use `PyThread_tss_free()`.
 - `PyThread_set_key_value()`: use `PyThread_tss_set()`.
 - `PyThread_get_key_value()`: use `PyThread_tss_get()`.
 - `PyThread_delete_key_value()`: use `PyThread_tss_delete()`.
 - `PyThread_ReInitTLS()`: no longer needed.
- Remove undocumented `PY_TIMEOUT_MAX` constant from the limited C API. (Contributed by Victor Stinner in [gh-110014](#).)

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